

Totrr!!!

- Totrr: **Top of the Room Review**
- To get ready for the NYS Global History Regents Examination, we will be using Totrr. For every “chunk” or unit of study throughout the course there will be several images at the top of the room.
- These images will serve as a review tool throughout the school year. What **this means for you: periodically there will be Totrr Quizzes.**
- I will give you the material needed to study for these and will use a portion of class time to review them with you.
- **Take note: looking at these for about 10 minutes every day will improve your performance.**

From the Beginning...

Pre-History (60,000-10,000 BCE)

#1

- Name: **Old Stone Age**
- AKA: **Paleolithic Age**
- 2 jobs: **Hunting and Gathering** (that's it)



Pre-History (10,000 BCE)

#2

- Name: **New Stone Age**
- AKA: **Neolithic Age**
- Jobs: **Farming, domesticating animals, setting up civilization**



People are staying put!

Early Civilizations (2500-250 BCE)

#3

- Name of shaded area:
Fertile Crescent
- Civilization known as the
“Land between 2 Rivers”:
Mesopotamia
- 2 Rivers: **Tigris and Euphrates**



Early Civilizations (2500-250 BCE)

#4

- Name: **China**
- Structure: **Great Wall of China**
- 2 things it did: **protects from outsiders and isolates them (unique)**



More Civilizations and 1st Religion

Early Civilizations (2500-250 BCE)

#5

- Name: **Egypt**
- 2 structures: **Sphinx and Pyramids**
- Writing system: **hieroglyphics**
- Kings called: **pharaohs**



#6

- Name: **Buddhism**
- Founder: **Siddhartha Gautama**
- Origin: **India**
- 4: **Four Noble Truths**
- 8: **Eight Fold Path**



4 8

Origins of Western Civilization

Ancient Greece (1750 BCE-133 BCE)

#7

- Name: **Greece**
- Structure: **Parthenon**
- Architectural Style: **columns**
- Civilization was broken up into hundreds of mini-countries called: **city-states**



Ancient Greece (1750 BCE-133 BCE)

#8

- Name: **Athens**
- Type of Government: **democracy**
- Activities: **voting, arts, education, farming, fishing, trading**



THIS IS ELLENBURG!

Ancient Greece (1750 BCE-133 BCE) #9

- Name: **Sparta**
- Type of government: **oligarchy and totalitarianism**
- Activities: **war/military**



Ancient Greece (1750 BCE-133 BCE) #10

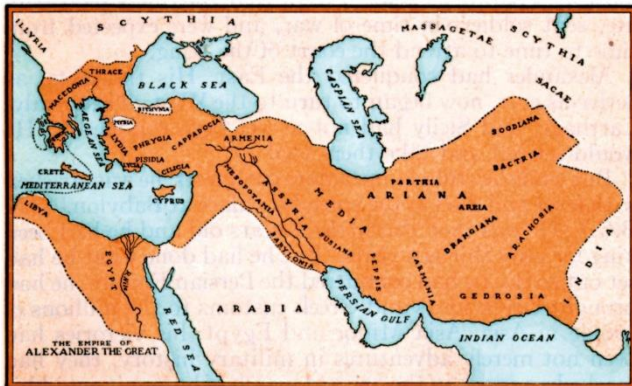
- Name: **Alexander the Great**
- Where's he from: **Macedonia**
- Culture he spreads: **Hellenistic (Greek, Egypt, Persian, India)**



2 Giant Empires

Ancient Greece (1750 BCE-133 BCE) #11

- Name: **Empire of Alexander the Great**
- Starts at: **Macedonia**
- Goes South to: **Egypt**
- Then all the way over to: **Persia and India**
- Spreading different ideas: **cultural diffusion- Hellenistic Culture**



Ancient Rome (509 BCE-476 CE)

#12

- Structure: **Coliseum**
- Architectural Style: **arch**
- Activities: **gladiator fights, executions**
- Type of government: **republic then empire**
- 12: **Law of Twelve Tables**



More Rome and 2nd Religion

Ancient Rome (509 BCE-476 CE)

#13

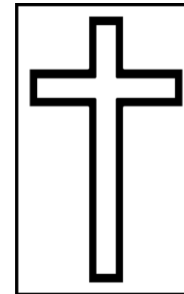
- Structure: **aqueducts**
- Job: **brought water from the countryside to the cities**
- Pizza Guy: **Caesar**
- Name: **Augustus Caesar (1st Emperor)**



Ancient Rome (509 BCE-476 CE)

#14

- Name: **Christianity**
- Founder: **Jesus Christ**
- Book: **Bible**
- Origin: **Israel**
- Mono or Poly theistic: **mono**
- Meaning: **only 1 God**



Totrr

Native Americans (1400 BCE-1570 CE)

#15

- Name: **Maya**
- Where: **Yucatan Peninsula in Mesoamerica**
- Structure: **step pyramids**
- Religion: **polytheistic**
- Concept of: **Zero**

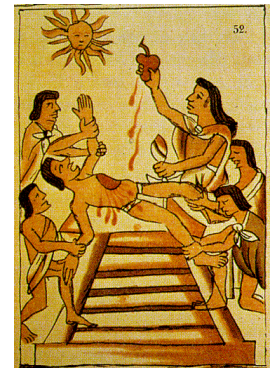


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Native Americans (1400 BCE-1570 CE)

#16

- Name: **Aztec**
- Where: **Central Mexico**
- Capital: **Tenochtitlan (Mexico City)**
- Practiced: **heavy human sacrifice**
- Concept of: **365-day calendar**



Runners and the Andes

Native Americans (1400 BCE-1570 CE)

#17

- Name: **Inca**
- Where: **South America**
- Mountains: **Andes**
- Large Empire: **12,000 miles of roads**
- Type of farming: **terrace**
- City: **Machu Picchu**





What are the 2 rivers in the Fertile Crescent called?

Which Greek city-state did almost nothing but war?

Who founded Buddhism?