

Chapter 3 Section 4: Rise of Civilization in China

Lesson Objectives

43. Understand how geography influenced early Chinese civilization.
44. Analyze how Chinese culture took shape under the Shang and Zhou dynasties.
45. Describe the religions and belief systems that developed in China. (Daoism vs. Confucianism)
46. List some achievements made in early China.

43. Understand how geography influenced early Chinese civilization.

Geographic _____

- West and Southwest- _____ . (Tian Shan and Himalayas)
- Southeast- thick _____ . (Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia)
- North- the _____ .
- East- _____ .

Varied Regions

- River _____
- Xinjiang and _____ - harsh climates and inhabited by _____. (constantly attacked the Chinese living in the river valleys)

River Valleys

- Huang River- " _____ "- first Chinese civilization.

44. Analyze how Chinese culture took shape under the Shang and Zhou dynasties.

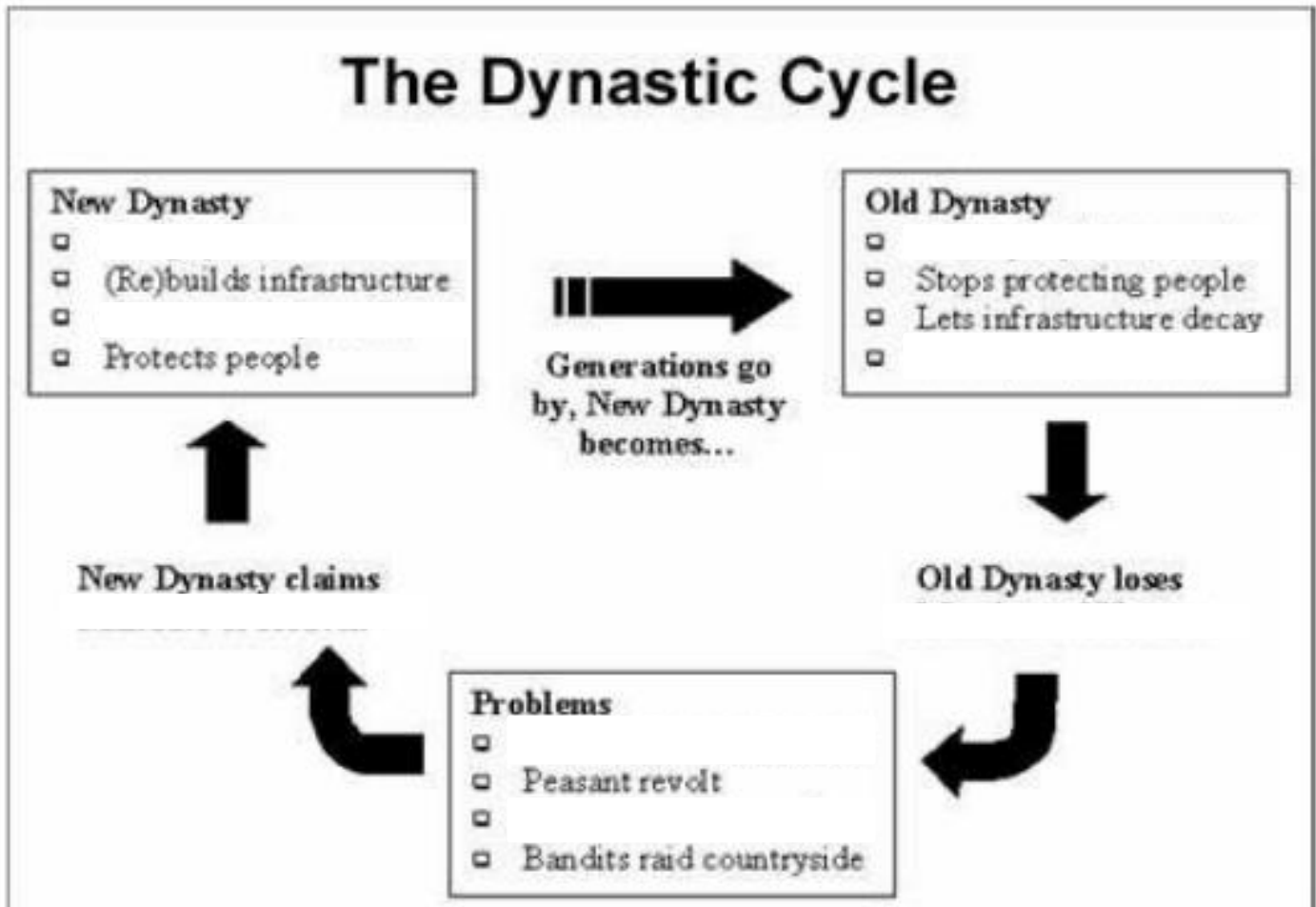
Shang Dynasty

- First _____ in China.
- Ruled for about _____ years.
- Were overthrown by the _____ Dynasty around 1122 B.C.

Zhou Dynasty

- The Zhou Dynasty _____ their overthrow of the Shang by promoting the idea of...
- _____ - divine right to rule.

Use the diagram in the vodcast to help you fill in the missing parts of the “Dynastic Cycle” chart below.



45. Describe the religions and belief systems that developed in China. (Daoism vs Confucianism)

Confucianism

- _____ was a wise teacher that developed a _____ instead of a religion.
- Focused on social _____ and good government.
- The Five Relationships
 1. Ruler to _____
 2. Parent to _____
 3. Husband to _____
 4. Older Brother to _____
 5. Friend to _____
- Everyone has duties and _____.
- Correct behavior would bring order and _____.
- Rulers were expected to be _____.
- In return they were given _____ by their subjects.

Taoism/Daoism

- Harmony in _____
- DID NOT care about _____.

- Believed that government was the cause of most of the world's problems. It was "_____".

46. List some achievements made in early China.

Early Chinese Achievements

- _____
- _____
- _____