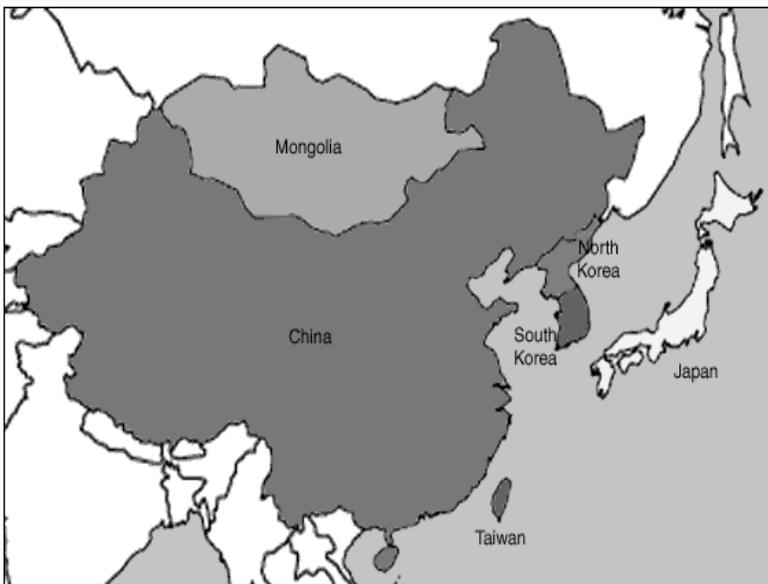


## Chapter 12 Section 4: The Emergence of Japan and the Feudal Age

### Lesson Objectives

170. Explain how \_\_\_\_\_ has affected the development of Japan as a nation.
171. Describe \_\_\_\_\_.
172. Explain how Japan was affected by neighboring countries (\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_).
173. Describe the Japanese \_\_\_\_\_ system.
174. Describe the samurai and the Code of \_\_\_\_\_.
175. Explain how the Tokugawa \_\_\_\_\_ controlled Japan.

### 170. Explain how geography has affected the development of Japan as a nation.



### Geography Sets Japan Apart

- Japan is located on an \_\_\_\_\_, or chain of \_\_\_\_\_.
- The sea protects and \_\_\_\_\_ Japan from outside influences.
  - Close enough to \_\_\_\_\_ from Korea and China
  - Far enough away to not be \_\_\_\_\_ by China.
- Mountainous
  - People settled in narrow valleys to \_\_\_\_\_.

### Forces of Nature

- “Ring of \_\_\_\_\_”
- Chain of \_\_\_\_\_ that encircle the Pacific Ocean.
- \_\_\_\_\_-tidal \_\_\_\_\_ that destroy everything in their path.

### 171. Describe Shintoism.

## Early Japanese Religion

- Shintoism- “the way of the kami”- spirits are thought to be present in everything especially beautiful aspects of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - Mountains
  - Waterfalls
  - Trees
  - Rocks
- Similar to \_\_\_\_\_

## 172. Explain how Japan was affected by neighboring countries (Korea and China).

### Early Traditions

- Early Japanese society was divided into \_\_\_\_\_ called uji.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ Clan claimed power on the main island of Honshu.
- The Yamato set up Japans first and only \_\_\_\_\_.

### The Korean Connection

- Korea and Japan were in continuous \_\_\_\_\_ with one another.
- Skills/technology
- Language- Japanese \_\_\_\_\_ to Korean
- Korea introduced \_\_\_\_\_ to Japan

### The Japanese Visit China

- In the early 600’s the Yamato emperors sent young nobles to the Tang Dynasty in China to learn about their culture.
- The nobles returned eager to share Chinese ideas such as
  - Chinese \_\_\_\_\_
  - Technology- Pagoda \_\_\_\_\_
  - The Arts
  - Government

### Selective Borrowing Preserves Japanese Culture

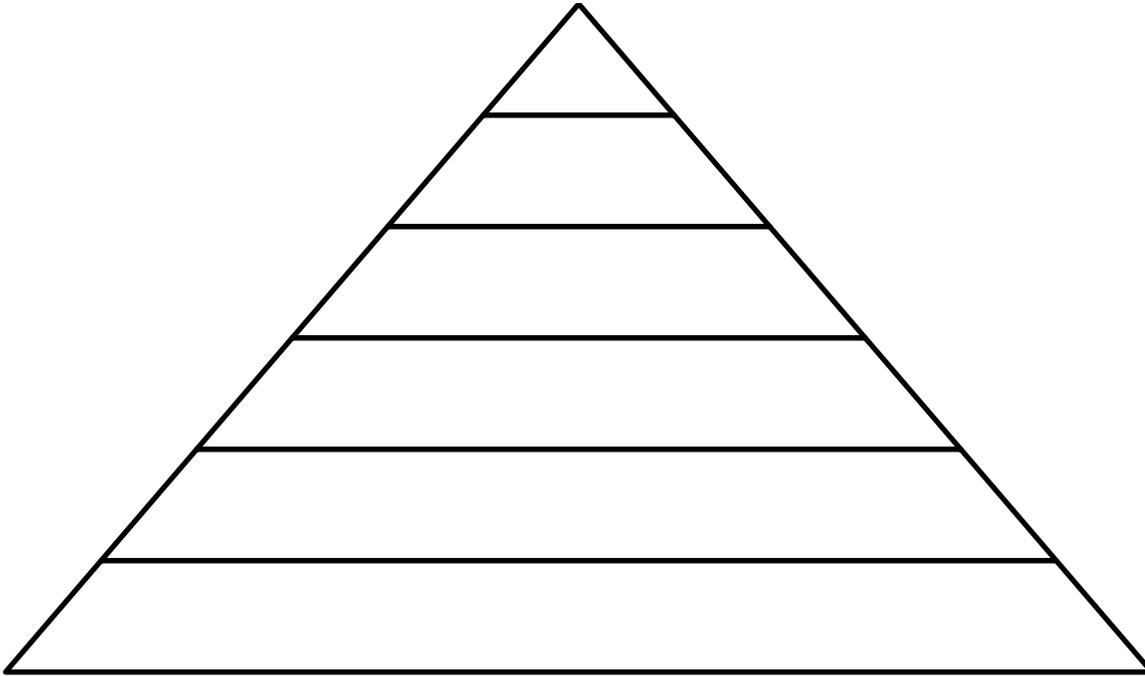
- The Japanese did not adopt everything from \_\_\_\_\_ culture.
- Selective borrowing- they borrowed some parts of Chinese culture but \_\_\_\_\_ other parts.
- Japan did not borrow:
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_

## 173. Describe the Japanese feudal system.

### Warriors Establish Feudalism

- In the 1400’s \_\_\_\_\_ swept over Japan.
- Local warlords created armies that were not \_\_\_\_\_ to the emperor.
- There was a constant battle for \_\_\_\_\_ in Japan.

## Feudal Society in Japan



### 174. Describe the samurai and the Code of Bushido.

#### The Way of the Warrior

- Samurai- “ \_\_\_\_\_ ”, the warrior class of Japanese society.
- Like medieval \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe, heavily armed and skilled in the art of war.
- Developed a code of values called \_\_\_\_\_, or the “way of the warrior”.
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Absolute \_\_\_\_\_ to one’s lord

### 175. Explain how the Tokugawa Shogunate controlled Japan.

#### The Tokugawa Shogunate

- After 1450 war became even more rampant in Japan.
- In 1600, the daimyo Tokugawa Ieyasu took control of Japan and established the Tokugawa \_\_\_\_\_.
- It ruled until 1868.

#### Tokugawa Rule

- Central Government imposed will on \_\_\_\_\_
  - Daimyo had to live in capital \_\_\_\_\_ of Edo every other year.
  - Daimyo’s family stayed in capital \_\_\_\_\_. Why?
- Shut down all trade and \_\_\_\_\_ with the outside world.
- The Economy \_\_\_\_\_
  - Food \_\_\_\_\_
  - Trade expanded \_\_\_\_\_ Japan